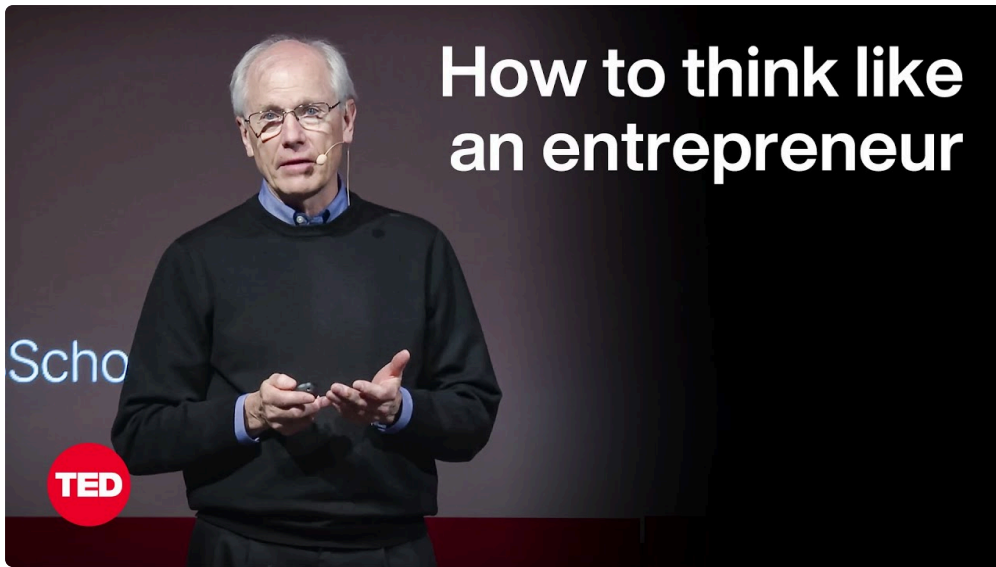




Original **home remodeler San Bruno CA** text too long. Text can have up to 4,000 words.